Re: An Alternative Diagnosis: Bartonella Neuroretinitis

I would like to thank the authors for the reply to our case report.¹ The differential diagnosis of *Bartonella* neuroretinitis in this patient was considered, but it would definitely not be on the top of my list due to the following reasons.

The role of dogs as reservoir hosts of *Bartonella spp*. is less clear, as compared with cats and they are also accidental hosts.² The cat scratch disease caused by *Bartonella* can manifest in the eye with unilateral eye redness, foreign body sensation, and epiphora, while mild cases present lid swelling.^{3,4} Our patient did not have pain, skin lesions or a lymph node enlargement.

A case report⁵ mentioned that serologies were positive for both *B. henselae* and *B. burgdorferi*. That patient was treated with oral antibiotics for coverage of both aetiologies, and her condition improved.

Another factor was the financial issues involved for our patient doing additional serology tests. In cat scratch disease, serology results are also not standard. Some patients produced high levels of both IgG and IgM, others produced only high levels of IgM, and a few patients produced only low levels of antibodies.⁶

As the suggested treatment is similar,⁵ establishing an alternative diagnosis was not considered. As with Lyme's disease, there are no reported cases of *Bartonella* neuroretinitis in Singapore based on the literature search.

- Modjtahedi SP, Truong SN, Gray AV, Morse LS. Neuroretinitis associated with serologies positive for bartonella henselae and borrelia burgdorferi. Retin Cases Brief Rep 2009;3:243-4.
- Bergmans AM, Peeters MF, Schellekens JF, Vos MC, Sabbe LJ, Ossewaarde JM, et al. Pitfalls and fallacies of cat scratch disease serology: evaluation of Bartonella henselae-based indirectfluorescence assay and enzyme-linked immunoassay. J Clin Microbiol 1997;35:1931-7.

Sanjay Srinivasan, 1,2 MBBS, MRCS (Ophth)(Edin), MMed (NUS)

REFERENCES

- Lam JS, Sanjay S. Lyme neuroretinitis in Singapore: a diagnostic dilemma. Ann Acad Med Singapore 2012;41:178-9.
- Chomel BB, Boulouis HJ, Maruyama S, Breitschwerdt EB. Bartonella spp. in pets and effect on human health. Emerg Infect Dis 2006;12:389-04
- Cunningham ET, Koehler JE. Ocular bartonellosis. Am J Ophthalmol 2000;130:340-9.
- Golnik KC, Marotto ME, Fanous MM, Heitter D, King LP, Halpern JI, et al. Ophthalmic manifestations of Rochalimaea species. Am J Ophthalmol1994;118:145-51.
- ¹Department of Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences, Khoo Teck Puat Hospital, Singapore
- ²Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Address for Correspondence: Dr Sanjay Srinivasan, Department of Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences, Khoo Teck Puat Hospital, 90 Yishun Central, Singapore 768828.

Email: sanjay_s@alexandrahealth.sg